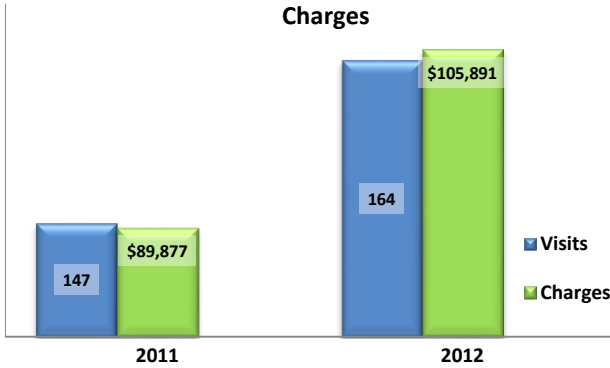


Emergency Department Dental Visits & Charges

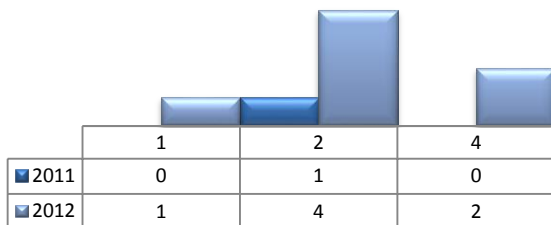


Ambulatory Care Sensitive oral health conditions (ACS) are those considered largely avoidable with adequate prevention and primary care. The use of hospital emergency departments – among the most expensive form of medical care – for the treatment of ACS conditions may indicate lack of access to primary dental care. Among the reasons Floridians do not receive regular preventive care include lack of dental coverage for adult Medicaid patients, lack of private-practice dentists willing to accept Medicaid's low payment rates, lack of county health department resources, lack of affordable dental insurance or inability to meet high co-pays, and lack of awareness of the importance of dental health to overall health.

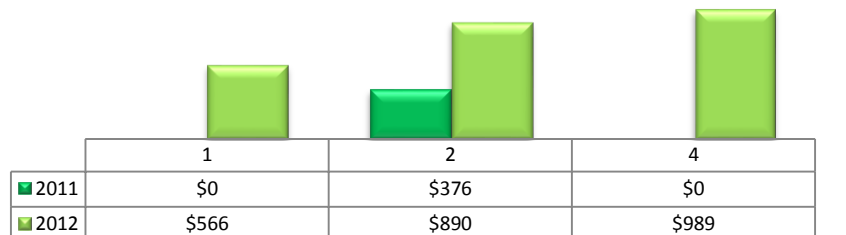
Floridians absorb the cost of Medicaid and uninsured ER dental visits in several ways including higher health insurance premiums and healthcare costs, increased tax dollars needed to fund the state Medicaid program, increased local tax dollars to support local public hospitals, and lost productivity.

Visits by Payor & Age						Charges by Payor & Age					
	0-19	19-34	35-49	50-64	65+		0-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	65+
2011	11	88	38	6	4	2011	6,555	58,901	17,265	2,765	4,391
Medicaid/Managed	5	39	16	1	0	Medicaid/Managed	1,686	19,870	8,563	504	-
Commercial	2	8	3	2	0	Commercial	1,381	19,704	996	308	-
Self-Pay/Uninsured	4	41	15	1	0	Self-Pay/Uninsured	3,488	19,327	5,472	1,503	-
Medicare/Managed	0	0	4	1	4	Medicare/Managed	-	-	2,234	153	4,391
All Other	0	0	0	1	0	All Other	-	-	-	297	-
2012	16	86	41	17	4	2012	5,894	42,819	43,453	9,741	3,984
Medicaid/Managed	13	45	11	2	0	Medicaid/Managed	5,060	20,362	6,222	2,241	-
Commercial	2	7	4	4	0	Commercial	631	4,774	15,359	1,144	-
Self-Pay/Uninsured	1	33	20	9	0	Self-Pay/Uninsured	203	17,515	9,576	5,333	-
Medicare/Managed	0	1	5	2	4	Medicare/Managed	-	168	1,894	1,023	3,984
All Other	0	0	1	0	0	All Other	-	-	10,402	-	-

Visits for Young Children for Preventable Conditions



Charges for Young Children for Preventable Conditions



Highest ED Dental ACS Visits by Zip Code

Zip Code	2011		2012	
	Visits	Charges	Visits	Charges
32425	80	31,009	91	39,843
32455	45	32,173	50	54,088
32464	22	26,695	23	11,960

Policy Indicators

Indicators to consider in shaping policies to increase the overall health of Floridians while decreasing costs to the state's healthcare system:

- High numbers of Medicaid patients visiting the ER for ACS dental problems suggest a lack of access to dentists or oral healthcare clinics accepting Medicaid for both preventative care and for treatment.
- ER visits during the regular work day and traditional business hours, combined with ACS diagnoses, suggest visits being made to the ER in lieu of a clinic or dental office.
- Rates of adult tooth decay are higher in older adults yet patients aged 20 to 34 years comprise the largest segment of ER visits, suggesting that lack of dental insurance or an inability to meet high co-pays is driving such visits.

¹ Source: Emergency Room Database, Florida Agency on Health Care Administration

² Ambulatory care sensitive dental conditions, i.e. "preventable condition," are based on the ICD-9 (International Classification of Diseases, 9th Edition) codes from the published work of Dr. John Billings http://wagner.nyu.edu/files/admissions/acs_codes.pdf.